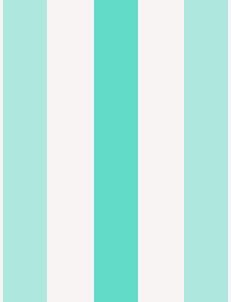




# Grammar

UNIT 1A & 1B





***When do we  
use the  
present  
simple &  
continuous?***

**Routines, habits, permanent  
situations**

Present simple or continuous?

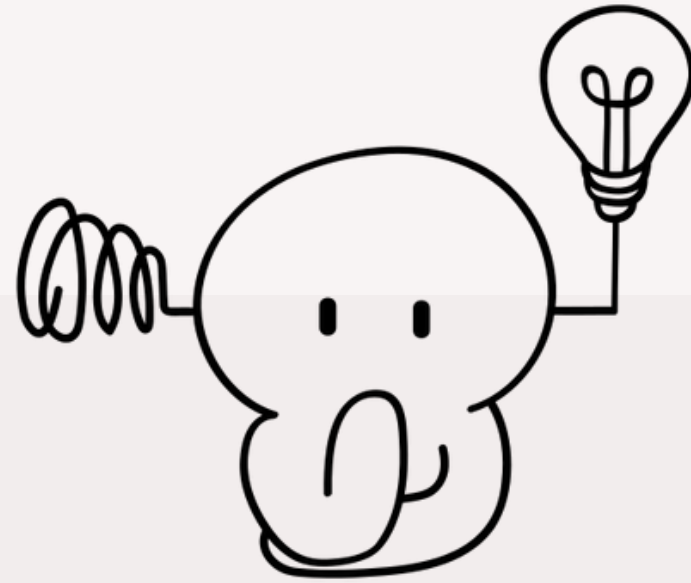


**Temporary situations, at the  
moment.**

Present simple or continuous?



# ***Examples***



*I play tennis*

- On Mondays
- Every day / week / month / year
- Frequency adverbs: always, often, frequently, sometimes, seldom, occasionally, rarely, hardly ever, never
- Facts

*I am playing tennis*

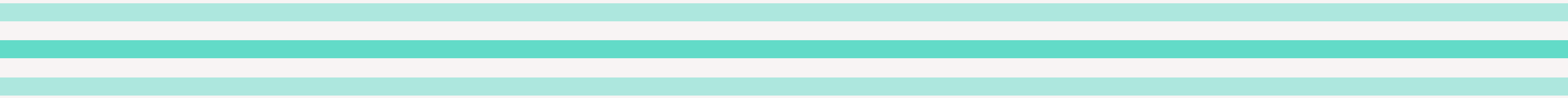
Now, right now, at the moment, these days, nowadays

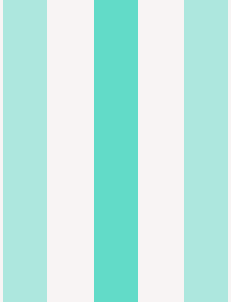
- (Play) I \_\_\_\_\_ golf every weekend.
- (Play) The children \_\_\_\_\_ outside at the moment.
- (Work) Emma \_\_\_\_\_ today.
- (Work) You can't borrow my lawnmower because it doesn't \_\_\_\_\_
- (Make) Smells good! What are you \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- (Make) My husband never \_\_\_\_\_ me breakfast.
- (Live) Pauline is \_\_\_\_\_ in Hong Kong.
- (Live) Do you still \_\_\_\_\_ with your parents?

1. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) now? I \_\_\_\_\_(listen) to music!
2. She usually \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) black clothes.
3. Ann often \_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis.
4. Listen! The boy \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) a nice song.
5. The earth \_\_\_\_\_ (move) around the sun.
6. Ice \_\_\_\_\_ (melt) in the sun.
7. Sandy \_\_\_\_\_ (be) always late.
8. Look! Peter \_\_\_\_\_(juggle).
9. This shop (open) at eight and (close) at six.



# FUTURE FORMS





***When do we  
use will and  
be going to?***

**Future plans, intentions,  
predictions BASED ON EVIDENCE.**

Will or going to?

**Promises, offers, spontaneous or  
instant decisions, predictions NOT  
BASED ON EVIDENCE, suggestions,  
future facts**

Will or going to?



# PRESENT CONTINUOUS FOR TALKING ABOUT THE FUTURE

We use it for future arrangements, like a wedding, travel arrangements, a meeting, etc.

You can use either "going to" or the present continuous, since they essentially mean the same.

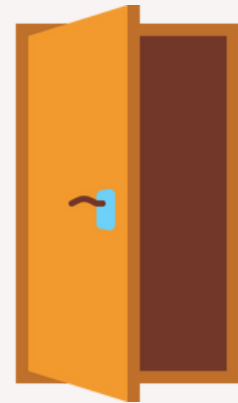
My flight is taking off at 11:00 am

They are getting married in August.



# SHALL

For offers and suggestions in the form of a question



Shall I open the door for you?



Shall we eat out tomorrow?

# Will / going to / present continuous

- Their suitcases are packed. They \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on holiday.
- My brother thinks it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) tomorrow.
- In the future, I think humans \_\_\_\_\_ (wipe out) many species.
- “What are your plans for this evening?” I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) my friends and then go to a birthday party.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to New York tomorrow morning.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (invite) 50 people to the party, and I hope everyone \_\_\_\_\_ (come).
- Are you sure they \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the match?
- I promise I \_\_\_\_\_ (not tell) your secret to anyone.
- Take your umbrella with you. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to Seattle next summer holidays

# Shall

1) Steve thinks it's hot in here. Offer to open the window.

Example: Shall I open the window?

2) John's got a headache. Offer to get him an aspirin.

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3) Mary looks hungry. Offer to cut her a piece of cake.

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4) Steve doesn't like parking. Offer to park his car for him.

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5) The old lady has a lot of shopping bags. Offer to carry them for her.

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KAHOOT

